

Table 1. Number of people and percentage aged 50 and over, by country of birth, 2006

Country of birth	Aged 50-64	Aged 65-79	Aged 80+	Total 50+	% 50+	% 65+	% 80+
CALD countries	651,014	394,136	114,043	1,159,193	42.5%	18.6%	4.2%
MES countries	448,676	243,324	87,213	779,213	46.5%	19.7%	5.2%
Australia	2,159,484	1,118,047	442,535	3,720,066	26.4%	11.1%	3.1%
Total	3,508,469	1,917,041	727,325	6,152,835	31.0%	13.3%	3.7%
25 largest CALD birthplace groups							
Italy	66,700	80,545	22,732	169,977	85.4%	51.9%	11.4%
Greece	40,035	43,025	6,510	89,570	81.4%	45.0%	5.9%
Germany	41,200	26,763	7,782	75,745	71.1%	32.4%	7.3%
Netherlands	33,445	22,005	7,615	63,065	79.9%	37.5%	9.6%
China	30,105	19,433	5,910	55,448	26.8%	12.3%	2.9%
Vietnam	30,628	9,434	2,250	42,312	26.5%	7.3%	1.4%
India	22,719	11,615	3,380	37,714	25.6%	10.2%	2.3%
Malta	21,674	12,048	2,483	36,205	82.8%	33.3%	5.7%
Poland	14,744	9,549	9,700	33,993	65.1%	36.8%	18.6%
Croatia	17,031	14,326	1,932	33,289	65.3%	31.9%	3.8%
Philippines	25,597	4,613	1,335	31,545	26.2%	4.9%	1.1%
Lebanon	19,597	7,562	1,533	28,692	38.3%	12.2%	2.0%
Malaysia	21,665	5,835	979	28,479	30.8%	7.4%	1.1%
Macedonia	15,024	6,411	992	22,427	55.2%	18.2%	2.4%
Sri Lanka	14,268	5,404	1,765	21,437	34.4%	11.5%	2.8%
Egypt	11,356	7,214	2,208	20,778	62.0%	28.1%	6.6%
Hong Kong	14,235	3,104	570	17,909	24.9%	5.1%	0.8%
Hungary	6,132	7,275	3,021	16,428	81.5%	51.1%	15.0%
Austria	6,669	5,478	1,695	13,842	77.2%	40.0%	9.5%
Fiji	8,912	2,886	508	12,306	25.6%	7.1%	1.1%
Cyprus	6,753	4,280	1,075	12,108	65.9%	29.1%	5.8%
Indonesia	7,565	3,132	1,060	11,757	23.1%	8.2%	2.1%
Singapore	7,332	2,127	394	9,853	24.7%	6.3%	1.0%
Chile	7,287	2,041	371	9,699	41.6%	10.4%	1.6%
Turkey	6,560	2,410	496	9,466	31.0%	9.5%	1.6%

Source: 2006 census

Table 2. Overseas-born population aged 50 and over by birthplace and year of arrival

Birthplace	Year of arrival*			Total
	Before 1970	1970-1989	1990-2006	
CALD countries	53.4	33.8	12.8	100.0
MES countries	53.5	36.6	10.0	100.0
25 largest CALD birthplace groups				
Italy	92.2	7.3	0.6	100.0
Greece	85.3	13.9	0.7	100.0
Germany	83.2	14.1	2.7	100.0
Netherlands	88.5	9.6	1.9	100.0
China	16.3	39.4	44.3	100.0
Viet Nam	0.8	71.5	27.7	100.0
India	29.7	47.3	23.0	100.0
Malta	87.0	12.6	0.4	100.0
Poland	57.5	36.7	5.9	100.0
Croatia	64.9	27.2	7.8	100.0
Philippines	2.7	72.6	24.7	100.0
Lebanon	35.3	58.2	6.5	100.0
Malaysia	14.9	66.3	18.8	100.0
Macedonia	38.0	57.2	4.8	100.0
Sri Lanka	18.6	52.5	28.8	100.0
Egypt	62.8	29.6	7.6	100.0
Hong Kong	14.0	55.8	30.3	100.0
Hungary	79.7	17.7	2.6	100.0
Austria	86.9	11.4	1.6	100.0
Fiji	14.1	54.4	31.5	100.0
Cyprus	53.6	45.4	1.0	100.0
Indonesia	34.6	43.6	21.8	100.0
Singapore	20.6	57.4	22.0	100.0
Chile	3.8	89.6	6.5	100.0
Turkey	19.1	73.2	7.7	100.0

*Excluding year of arrival not stated

Source: 2006 census

Table 3. Persons aged 50 and over by language spoken at home, 2006

Language	Aged 50-64	Aged 65-79	Aged 80+	Total aged 50+	% 50+	% 65+	% 80+
Other than English*	514,180	325,458	93,039	932,677	30.2	13.5	3.0
English	2,819,195	1,477,626	563,754	4,860,575	31.2	13.1	3.6
25 largest language groups (other than English)							
Italian	67,347	84,341	23,733	175,421	55.4	34.1	7.5
Greek	48,162	49,232	8,240	105,634	41.9	22.8	3.3
Cantonese	45,194	17,958	5,092	68,244	27.9	9.4	2.1
Arabic	30,542	11,893	2,317	44,752	18.4	5.8	1.0
German	15,616	19,569	7,097	42,282	55.9	35.3	9.4
Mandarin	25,266	9,502	1,565	36,333	16.5	5.0	0.7
Vietnamese	23,992	7,691	1,997	33,680	17.3	5.0	1.0
Spanish	21,339	9,056	1,719	32,114	32.8	11	1.8
Croatian	15,263	12,823	1,718	29,804	46.8	22.9	2.7
Polish	14,994	6,386	6,988	28,368	53.1	25.1	13.1
Macedonian	15,961	7,985	1,299	25,245	37.2	13.7	1.9
Maltese	13,224	9,194	2,076	24,494	67.1	30.9	5.7
Dutch	8,788	10,183	4,971	23,942	66.2	41.9	13.7
Serbian	10,994	5,473	902	17,369	33.1	12.1	1.7
French	9,296	4,782	1,733	15,811	36.6	15.1	4.0
Russian	6,439	5,178	2,515	14,132	38.7	21.1	6.9
Hungarian	5,325	5,667	2,577	13,569	62.9	38.2	12.0
Tagalog	10,044	1,697	565	12,306	23.1	4.2	1.1
Filipino	8,784	1,909	517	11,210	28.7	6.2	1.3
Turkish	7,497	2,499	269	10,265	19.1	51	0.5
Hindi	7,176	2,226	346	9,748	13.9	3.7	0.5
Korean	5,627	2,046	337	8,010	14.7	4.4	0.6
Portuguese	5,264	2,257	395	7,916	30.7	10.3	1.5
Tamil	5,364	1,752	485	7,601	23.2	6.8	1.5
Ukrainian	2,208	1,205	2,542	5,955	66.0	41.6	28.2

*Excluding Australian aboriginal languages

Source: 2006 census

Table 4. The 25 largest ethnic groups of CALD background and percentage aged 50 and over, 2006

Ancestry	Aged 50-64	Aged 65-79	Aged 80+	Total 50+	% 50+	% 65+	% 80+
German	167,758	87,344	27,542	282,644	34.8	14.2	3.4
Italian	119,798	99,358	26,748	245,904	28.8	14.8	3.1
Chinese	97,772	36,254	9,141	143,167	21.4	6.8	1.4
Greek	56,864	50,525	8,646	116,035	31.8	16.2	2.4
Dutch	51,469	26,378	9,181	87,028	28.1	11.5	3.0
Polish	44,312	11,512	9,892	65,716	40.1	13.1	6.0
Maltese	28,147	13,931	2,933	45,011	29.3	11.0	1.9
Croatian	19,799	15,417	2,034	37,250	31.6	14.8	1.7
Indian	25,836	8,615	1,805	36,256	15.4	4.4	0.8
French	21,820	8,765	3,102	33,687	34.3	12.1	3.2
Lebanese	21,710	8,658	1,879	32,247	17.7	5.8	1.0
Filipino	24,522	4,349	1,228	30,099	18.8	3.5	0.8
Serbian	18,330	9,041	1,911	29,282	30.7	11.5	2.0
Vietnamese	20,880	6,273	1,572	28,725	16.5	4.5	0.9
Macedonian	16,641	7,952	1,289	25,882	30.8	11.0	1.5
Hungarian	12,982	9,156	3,521	25,659	37.9	18.7	5.2
Spanish	16,282	7,431	1,550	25,263	30.0	10.7	1.8
Russian	14,074	6,607	3,444	24,125	36.0	15.0	5.1
Danish	12,450	6,404	2,137	20,991	41.6	16.9	4.2
Austrian	8,136	6,248	1,918	16,302	39.3	19.7	4.6
Ukrainian	9,792	2,593	3,498	15,883	42.3	16.2	9.3
Sinhalese	11,171	3,601	1,061	15,833	21.4	6.3	1.4
Portuguese	7,772	3,387	736	11,895	28.9	10.0	1.8
Swedish	6,655	3,317	1,189	11,161	36.7	14.8	3.9
Maori	8,815	1,554	163	10,532	11.3	1.8	0.2

Note: Numbers are based on first and second ancestry responses

Source: 2006 census

Table 5: Persons aged 50 and over of CALD background, by ancestry and birthplace, 2006.

Ancestry	% born overseas	% born in Australia	Birthplace not stated	Number of people
German	30.1%	67.0%	2.9%	282644
Italian	71.7%	24.9%	3.4%	245904
Chinese	89.7%	7.7%	2.7%	143167
Greek	82.6%	13.5%	3.9%	116035
Dutch	83.0%	15.0%	2.0%	87028
Polish	69.2%	27.7%	3.1%	65716
Maltese	80.9%	15.6%	3.5%	45011
Croatian	86.7%	9.2%	4.1%	37250
Indian	93.8%	4.0%	2.2%	36256
French	53.0%	44.5%	2.5%	33687
Lebanese	83.2%	13.0%	3.8%	32247
Filipino	95.3%	1.0%	3.6%	30099
Serbian	84.3%	11.9%	3.9%	29282
Vietnamese	96.7%	0.2%	3.1%	28725
Macedonian	91.0%	4.8%	4.2%	25882
Hungarian	84.8%	11.7%	3.5%	25659
Spanish	80.6%	16.3%	3.1%	25263
Russian	69.2%	27.5%	3.3%	24125
Danish	28.8%	69.1%	2.1%	20991
Austrian	80.1%	17.7%	2.3%	16302
Ukrainian	69.0%	27.9%	3.1%	15883
Sinhalese	95.3%	2.2%	2.5%	15833
Portuguese	89.8%	7.2%	2.9%	11895
Swedish	30.4%	67.7%	2.0%	11161
Maori	90.5%	8.0%	1.5%	10532

Source: 2006 census

Table 6. Sex ratio (males per 100 females) of the population aged 50 and over by birthplace

Birthplace	Age group			
	Aged 50-64	Aged 65-79	Aged 80+	Aged 50+
CALD countries	97	102	70	96
MES countries	106	102	68	100
Australia	97	86	55	87
25 largest CALD birthplace groups				
Italy	109	110	84	106
Greece	89	104	87	96
Germany	101	105	38	93
Netherlands	110	115	73	106
China	95	86	65	88
Viet Nam	92	77	69	87
India	112	91	66	100
Malta	109	118	70	106
Poland	94	66	84	83
Croatia	101	128	64	109
Philippines	38	37	37	38
Lebanon	122	115	81	118
Malaysia	78	90	58	80
Macedonia	116	101	74	109
Sri Lanka	115	86	61	101
Egypt	111	103	70	103
Hong Kong	86	111	62	89
Hungary	100	138	79	110
Austria	115	152	51	116
Fiji	89	85	60	87
Cyprus	95	100	124	99
Indonesia	83	99	80	87
Singapore	76	85	54	77
Chile	93	88	42	89
Turkey	107	126	69	109

*Excluding year of arrival not stated

Source: 2006 census

Table 7. Population aged 50 and over by birthplace, sex and marital status

	Aged 50 to 64		Aged 65 to 79		Aged 80 and over		Total aged 50+	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
CALD countries								
Married	79.1%	71.7%	79.2%	55.9%	66.5%	22.1%	78.1%	60.9%
Widowed	1.5%	7.6%	6.5%	32.6%	23.6%	71.2%	5.1%	23.0%
Divorced	10.0%	12.4%	7.0%	7.0%	4.0%	3.7%	8.4%	9.6%
Separated	4.0%	4.2%	3.2%	2.4%	2.1%	0.9%	3.5%	3.3%
Never married	5.5%	4.1%	4.1%	2.0%	3.8%	2.0%	4.9%	3.2%
Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
MES countries								
Married	71.5%	67.3%	75.6%	58.4%	61.9%	24.1%	71.9%	58.8%
Widowed	1.7%	5.1%	7.6%	25.6%	28.2%	67.7%	5.9%	19.8%
Divorced	14.7%	18.0%	9.9%	11.3%	4.6%	4.4%	12.3%	14.1%
Separated	4.6%	4.6%	2.9%	2.1%	1.8%	0.8%	3.8%	3.3%
Never married	7.5%	5.0%	4.1%	2.5%	3.5%	3.1%	6.0%	4.0%
Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Australia								
Married	69.7%	66.0%	73.5%	54.4%	60.6%	21.3%	70.0%	56.0%
Widowed	1.7%	5.6%	8.0%	29.3%	28.2%	69.0%	6.0%	21.9%
Divorced	14.0%	17.1%	8.9%	9.8%	3.9%	3.7%	11.6%	13.0%
Separated	4.4%	4.4%	2.8%	2.1%	1.5%	0.6%	3.6%	3.1%
Never married	10.2%	6.8%	6.8%	4.5%	5.7%	5.3%	8.8%	5.9%
Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Source: 2006 census

Table 8. Population aged 50+ by birthplace and state/territory of residence, 2006

	NSW	Vic	Qld	SA	WA	Tas	NT	ACT
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
CALD countries	37.4	33.4	10.3	7.2	8.8	0.9	0.5	1.5
MES countries	26.5	19.7	21.9	10.5	16.9	2.4	0.6	1.5
Australia	33.4	23.4	21.2	8.4	8.2	3.3	0.6	1.4
Total	33.2	24.7	19.3	8.5	9.5	2.7	0.6	1.4
25 largest CALD birthplace groups								
Italy	27.0	41.8	7.0	11.7	10.6	0.5	0.2	1.0
Greece	32.1	49.4	3.5	10.3	2.7	0.5	0.6	1.0
Germany	28.5	27.7	17.9	12.6	8.3	2.1	0.7	2.2
Netherlands	23.4	29.9	18.6	10.4	12.4	3.3	0.5	1.5
China	59.3	25.1	7.4	2.8	3.4	0.4	0.2	1.3
Vietnam	41.4	35.3	8.3	6.8	6.4	0.1	0.4	1.4
India	32.3	30.9	9.2	4.6	19.9	0.7	0.5	1.8
Malta	39.6	47.0	6.4	3.8	2.1	0.3	0.1	0.7
Poland	28.8	35.9	9.6	11.5	10.3	1.7	0.1	2.0
Croatia	36.1	35.6	7.2	6.9	10.1	0.7	0.1	3.4
Philippines	49.1	21.8	15.4	4.5	5.4	0.9	1.6	1.4
Lebanon	75.6	18.5	1.8	2.4	1.1	0.1	0	0.5
Malaysia	28.2	30.3	9.0	4.8	23.8	0.7	0.8	1.7
Macedonia	45.5	44.3	1.6	1.2	6.6	0.1	0	0.8
Sri Lanka	29.4	50.0	8.9	2.0	6.2	0.3	0.5	2.8
Egypt	49.8	35.7	5.6	3.5	4.4	0.2	0.1	0.6
Hong Kong	57.9	21.8	9.7	2.7	5.3	0.5	0.5	1.7
Hungary	38.9	31.1	13.3	8.2	4.7	1.3	0.3	2.1
Austria	33.7	28.4	14.6	9.9	7.6	2.2	0.7	2.9
Fiji	59.7	15.2	19.3	2.1	1.6	0.6	0.3	1.2
Cyprus	37.1	45.1	6.2	8.4	1.6	0.3	0.7	0.6
Indonesia	43.3	17.1	17.6	3.4	14.4	0.8	1.5	1.7
Singapore	26.3	20.6	10.5	4.3	34.9	0.9	0.8	1.5
Chile	56.7	27.4	5.5	2.4	4.4	0.5	0.2	2.9
Turkey	42.5	48.9	2.8	2.8	2.1	0.1	0.1	0.7

Table 9. Persons aged 50+ by language spoken at home and state/territory of residence, 2006
25 largest CALD ancestry groups

Ancestry group	NSW %	Vic %	Qld %	SA %	WA %	Tas %	NT %	ACT %
German	24.6	20.3	29.6	15.3	6.1	2.0	0.7	1.5
Italian	27.5	37.6	10.9	10.5	11.7	0.6	0.2	1.0
Chinese	48.3	26.8	10.2	3.3	8.8	0.6	0.7	1.2
Greek	34.2	43.7	6.3	10.2	3.5	0.5	0.6	1.1
Dutch	24.2	28.9	19.7	9.2	12.8	3.0	0.6	1.6
Polish	28.6	32.8	12.5	11.3	10.4	1.9	0.3	2.1
Maltese	40.1	43.4	8.5	4.3	2.4	0.3	0.1	0.7
Croatian	34.5	33.0	7.7	6.6	14.1	0.7	0.1	3.2
Indian	42.2	26.7	11.9	3.5	12.5	0.6	0.5	2.0
French	34.4	23.9	20.9	6.6	10.2	1.6	0.7	1.6
Lebanese	72.3	18.1	4.1	3.4	1.3	0.1	0.1	0.6
Filipino	48.6	22.1	15.4	4.5	5.5	0.7	1.7	1.3
Serbian	36.9	30.5	10.1	9.3	10.4	0.7	0.3	2.0
Vietnamese	39.4	34.9	9.2	7.3	6.9	0.1	0.4	1.8
Macedonian	41.3	45.2	1.6	1.9	9.1	0.1	0.0	0.7
Hungarian	36.6	32.6	13.3	8.1	5.4	1.3	0.4	2.2
Spanish	46.7	22.2	15.7	4.2	7.2	0.9	0.6	2.4
Russian	39.6	30.2	15.2	6.6	5.5	1.0	0.3	1.6
Danish	25.1	16.5	40.9	5.7	7.6	2.0	0.8	1.4
Austrian	34.9	28.8	14.3	9.1	7.3	2.0	0.6	3.0
Ukrainian	31.0	33.2	10.4	13.6	7.8	1.5	0.3	2.2
Sinhalese	30.5	47.7	8.8	2.1	6.9	0.3	0.6	3.0
Portuguese	47.5	19.0	9.0	3.0	17.9	0.5	1.5	1.5
Swedish	31.5	21.1	24.6	9.3	8.9	2.1	0.8	1.7
Maori	32.8	14.3	33.6	3.0	13.0	1.1	1.6	0.7

Table 10. Persons aged 50+ by language spoken at home and state/territory of residence, 2006**25 largest language (other than English) groups**

	NSW	Vic	Qld	SA	WA	Tas	NT	ACT
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Language group								
Italian	27.2	41.9	7.2	11.5	10.6	0.5	0.2	1.0
Greek	33.9	46.9	4.4	10.4	2.4	0.4	0.6	1.0
Cantonese	54.0	25.7	8.1	3.0	7.4	0.3	0.4	1.1
Arabic	70.7	21.7	2.3	2.3	2.2	0.1	0.1	0.6
German	28.0	28.1	18.1	12.6	8.0	2.1	0.7	2.4
Mandarin	49.3	28.2	9.8	2.8	7.8	0.2	0.3	1.2
Vietnamese	39.6	34.9	9.0	7.5	6.9	0.1	0.4	1.7
Spanish	54.7	24.1	9.7	3.0	5.1	0.5	0.3	2.7
Croatian	36.2	35.9	6.7	6.2	10.7	0.6	0.1	3.7
Polish	28.6	33.6	9.5	12.9	11.3	1.8	0.2	2.2
Macedonian	42.0	46.0	1.4	1.5	8.4	0.0	0.0	0.7
Maltese	40.0	50.0	4.6	3.1	1.2	0.1	0.0	0.5
Dutch	22.4	27.9	20.8	9.9	13.9	3.1	0.4	1.5
Serbian	41.1	32.5	7.4	9.0	7.2	0.3	0.1	2.4
French	34.4	29.5	17.1	4.4	11.1	1.2	0.6	1.6
Russian	40.4	41.5	8.4	5.8	2.4	0.5	0.0	1.0
Hungarian	36.6	37.3	11.7	7.9	3.8	0.7	0.3	1.7
Tagalog	56.5	20.1	12.8	3.2	4.0	0.7	1.6	1.2
Filipino	49.6	25.1	12.8	4.1	5.0	0.5	1.6	1.3
Turkish	40.1	54.5	2.2	1.2	1.5	0.1	0.1	0.4
Hindi	57.2	20.9	13.6	2.3	3.1	0.4	0.6	1.0
Korean	81.2	6.2	7.2	0.9	2.7	0.4	0.0	1.3
Portuguese	56.3	15.0	5.8	2.5	16.3	0.2	2.2	1.7
Tamil	49.3	32.1	4.6	2.6	7.0	0.3	0.7	3.4
Ukrainian	30.5	38.4	6.6	15.7	6.0	1.0	0.1	1.8

Table 11. Living arrangements of persons aged 50 and over, by birthplace, age and sex

Birthplace Living arrangements	Aged 50 to 64		Aged 65 to 79		Aged 80 and over		Total aged 50+	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
CALD countries								
With spouse/partner	79.3	71.2	76.8	53.4	60.2	18.9	78.9	59.4
With other family members	5.6	14.4	4.3	16.5	8.2	25.2	5.2	16.2
With non-relatives	2.2	1.7	1.8	1.4	1.7	1.3	2.1	1.6
Alone	9.2	9.9	12.2	23.5	17.8	35.1	11.0	17.2
Not living at home	0.4	0.3	1.8	2.0	9.8	16.6	1.6	2.7
MES countries								
With spouse/partner	74.1	69.4	72.6	55.6	55.3	20.7	71.9	58.6
With other family members	4.0	9.1	2.7	7.4	5.9	13.4	3.8	9.2
With non-relatives	2.9	2.4	2.3	1.8	1.6	1.0	2.6	2.0
Alone	12.5	14.0	15.1	27.9	23.0	41.1	14.2	21.9
Not living at home	0.4	0.4	1.7	2.1	11.1	21.0	1.8	3.6
Australia								
With spouse/partner	70.8	66.4	68.4	50.0	52.4	17.7	68.4	54.5
With other family members	5.8	10.5	3.5	8.7	5.8	12.4	5.1	10.2
With non-relatives	2.7	2.1	2.2	1.6	1.5	1.0	2.4	1.9
Alone	13.3	14.6	16.0	30.1	23.1	42.6	15.0	23.3
Not living at home	0.6	0.5	2.5	2.8	13.1	22.9	2.3	4.4

Not living at home includes those enumerated in a hospital, nursing home or aged care accommodation

Table 12. Living arrangements of persons aged 50 and over: 20 largest CALD birthplace groups

Country of birth	Living arrangement	Aged 50-64		Aged 65-79		Aged 80 and over		Total aged 50+	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Italy	With spouse	81.0	78.5	81.3	59.3	65.1	21.6	79.3	61.0
	With other family	5.9	10.0	3.4	12.2	6.5	21.0	4.7	12.7
	Alone	8.5	8.3	10.3	23.6	16.3	36.9	10.3	19.7
	Not at home	0.4	0.4	1.8	2.1	9.2	16.8	2.2	3.6
Greece	With spouse	82.4	78.7	84.0	63.2	67.5	21.1	82.2	67.2
	With other family	5.8	11.2	3.9	14.1	8.6	30.6	5.1	14.0
	Alone	7.9	7.3	7.9	18.0	12.4	27.3	8.2	13.7
	Not at home	0.4	0.3	1.5	1.8	9.2	17.2	1.5	2.3
Germany	With spouse	70.1	64.3	69.1	50.2	58.4	19.7	69.0	53.2
	With other family	5.9	10.5	2.8	8.0	4.7	14.7	4.7	10.3
	Alone	15.2	17.6	17.8	33.0	21.6	44.0	16.6	26.5
	Not at home	0.5	0.4	2.0	2.3	9.6	17.6	1.6	3.5
Netherlands	With spouse	76	69.8	72	53.8	56.8	20.3	72.7	57.3
	With other family	3.7	7.7	2.4	6.2	4.3	11.2	3.2	7.8
	Alone	10.9	13.6	14.6	29.6	22.5	43.1	13.4	23.2
	Not at home	0.4	0.4	1.8	2.4	12.4	22.0	2.1	4.1
China	With spouse	82.8	68.7	81.4	52.7	62.5	15.7	80.5	56.6
	With other family	4	10.6	3.8	13.4	10.8	31.3	4.6	17.8
	Alone	5.3	7.2	6.1	13.6	8.7	19.2	5.9	10.9
	Not at home	0.1	0.2	1.2	1.4	8.7	16.0	0.3	2.6
Vietnam	With spouse	80.3	64.6	76.8	44.8	59.7	17.8	78.5	57.2
	With other family	8.2	24.8	11.6	39.8	22.9	62.5	9.5	30.5
	Alone	5.2	5.8	5.8	8.8	5.6	7.7	5.3	6.7
	Not at home	0.2	0.2	1.2	1.2	5.5	6.5	0.6	0.8
India	With spouse	82.0	73.8	75.2	48.6	60.1	17.1	78.5	59.5
	With other family	4.5	13.4	5.7	21.7	11.9	30.6	5.4	18.0
	Alone	8.2	8.5	12.4	23.0	13.9	29.2	9.8	15.4
	Not at home	0.4	0.3	1.7	1.9	10.2	19.2	1.5	2.8
Malta	With spouse	76.6	76.2	75.8	57.8	57.6	18.2	75.3	65.4
	With other family	7.2	9.8	4.8	12.0	8.3	25.0	5.5	11.8
	Alone	11.2	9.9	13.8	23.9	21.1	34.4	12.6	16.5
	Not at home	0.4	0.3	1.7	2.5	9.4	18.9	1.3	2.7
Poland	With spouse	73.3	65.7	69.0	40.6	53.3	16.1	66.5	43.9
	With other family	5.0	13.2	3.6	12.9	5.9	17.6	4.9	15.4
	Alone	14.6	15.4	18.5	38.3	24.3	46.0	18.4	31.2
	Not at home	0.5	0.4	2.8	3.0	11.4	16.1	4.2	5.7
Croatia	With spouse	77.1	73.9	74.9	55.6	59.6	19.0	75.3	62.6
	With other family	5.6	11.9	3.9	15.7	7.7	27.4	4.9	14.6
	Alone	11.9	10.1	14.5	22.8	19.1	33.7	13.4	16.9
	Not at home	0.4	0.4	2.1	2.0	10.5	17.1	1.7	2.3

Country of birth	Living arrangement	Aged 50-64		Aged 65-79		Aged 80 and over		Total aged 50+	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Philippines	With spouse	85.3	70.8	77.2	41.5	57.8	15.1	83.0	64.1
	With other family	5.6	15.4	9.7	32.4	21.4	58.3	6.8	19.8
	Alone	4.0	8.7	6.7	17.9	8.6	11.6	4.6	10.2
	Not at home	0.3	0.3	1.7	1.3	8.3	9.2	0.8	0.8
Lebanon	With spouse	85.7	73.8	82.2	47.9	67.2	18.8	84.0	63.1
	With other family	5.1	18.8	6.5	30.6	15.7	47.5	6.6	23.7
	Alone	5.4	5.7	7.1	16.0	8.7	18.9	6.0	9.3
	Not at home	0.3	0.3	1.6	2.0	6.3	10.3	0.9	1.4
Malaysia	With spouse	84.3	71.4	80.7	52.2	67.5	15.7	83.0	65.5
	With other family	3.9	13.8	4.0	21.4	10.5	43.6	4.1	16.4
	Alone	7.2	10.5	8.7	19.5	10.3	22.0	7.6	12.7
	Not at home	0.2	0.2	1.3	1.7	7.0	14.0	0.6	1.1
Macedonia	With spouse	88.6	83	84.9	66.8	60.2	30.6	86.6	75.4
	With other family	4.0	10.6	5.3	17.0	17.3	38.1	4.9	13.9
	Alone	4.7	4.7	6.7	12.8	12.3	14.4	5.5	7.6
	Not at home	0.2	0.2	1.3	1.4	8.8	13.3	0.8	1.3
Sri Lanka	With spouse	85.4	77.1	78.2	49.1	61.4	14.4	82.2	63.0
	With other family	4.0	12.7	6.4	23.7	13.9	38.2	5.1	18.4
	Alone	6.4	7.0	9.3	18.4	11.7	23.3	7.4	11.8
	Not at home	0.3	0.3	1.4	2.9	7.7	19.6	1.1	3.0
Egypt	With spouse	78.2	70.4	74.7	46.2	63.0	17.1	75.7	55.2
	With other family	6.7	14.4	5.1	17.9	8.6	25.9	6.3	17.1
	Alone	11.1	11.7	14.1	29.3	16.6	36.0	12.6	20.9
	Not at home	0.5	0.4	2.0	2.8	8.3	17.6	1.7	3.4
Hong Kong	With spouse	87.9	73.0	81.6	58.1	63.4	16.2	86.0	68.6
	With other family	4.5	16.6	4.3	17.6	5.5	41.5	4.4	17.8
	Alone	4.7	7.3	9.4	18.9	18.1	25.0	5.9	9.8
	Not at home	0.2	0.1	1.0	1.1	9.7	12.5	0.5	0.8
Hungary	With spouse	69.3	62.5	64.6	46.3	55.9	17.4	64.9	46.4
	With other family	5.4	12.6	3.7	10.5	4.6	12.9	4.4	11.9
	Alone	16.8	17.7	21.3	34.8	23.6	45.1	20.1	30.3
	Not at home	0.8	0.4	3.3	2.8	11.2	20.8	3.7	5.7
Austria	With spouse	71.6	65.2	66.1	49	52.6	20.4	67.7	51.9
	With other family	5.0	9.6	2.4	7.9	4.0	12.6	3.7	9.6
	Alone	15.0	17.5	20.8	34.8	24.7	45.8	18.3	28.3
	Not at home	0.4	0.4	1.5	1.5	12.7	16.3	1.8	3.5
Fiji	With spouse	81.0	66.0	76.5	45.3	63.2	17.7	79.4	58.7
	With other family	6.5	19.9	7.1	30.3	13.7	40.0	6.9	23.3
	Not at home	0.4	0.2	1.7	1.9	6.7	16.0	0.9	1.3

Note: Percentages do not add to 100 because a small percentage living with non-relatives is not shown.
Not at home includes those enumerated in a hospital, nursing home or aged care accommodation

Table 13. Percentage who speaks English only or well: men and women aged 50 and over from CALD countries.

Country of birth	Aged 50 to 64		Aged 65 to 79		Aged 80 and over		Total aged 50+	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
ALL CALD countries	85.3	80.3	75.6	64.7	68.8	58.5	80.5	72.7
25 largest CALD birthplace groups								
Netherlands	99.5	99.4	98.6	98.2	95.1	89.7	98.7	97.6
Germany	98.8	99.0	98.0	97.7	93.0	89.8	98.1	97.2
Austria	99.0	98.6	97.9	97.7	92.0	91.7	97.6	97.1
Sri Lanka	98.1	95.1	97.9	90.3	92.2	84.7	97.7	92.8
India	97.9	93.9	96.0	88.4	94.5	88.2	97.1	91.6
Singapore	97.5	96.6	93.5	86.7	87.1	78.2	96.3	93.8
Philippines	97.3	97.3	86.5	83.2	71.3	64.7	94.6	93.7
Fiji	96.6	91.8	90.2	73.5	84.1	68.8	94.7	86.4
Hungary	96.0	95.2	94.2	90.3	87.8	77.5	93.7	88.6
Egypt	95.6	92.1	92.7	80.7	86.0	69.1	93.8	85.2
Malaysia	94.4	94.0	90.2	77.7	86.9	64.2	93.3	89.7
Malta	94.8	95.0	90.5	86.1	81.0	68.0	92.6	89.9
Indonesia	88.8	84.1	86.7	76.7	89.2	81.4	88.2	82.0
Poland	89.7	88.0	85.3	77.4	83.6	72.3	86.8	80.2
Hong Kong	81.8	74.7	78.2	69.2	57.1	40.7	80.5	71.0
Italy	92.4	88.4	75.8	60.6	56.4	38.4	80.1	68.0
Cyprus	84.9	73.4	75.3	52.0	59.8	26.5	79.0	62.1
Croatia	81.8	80.0	74.7	62.4	66.3	44.8	77.9	70.5
Chile	80.4	77.6	62.4	53.9	36.7	20.7	75.6	69.7
Lebanon	81.2	67.1	60.2	42.1	46.9	31.6	74.3	58.2
Greece	79.3	68.3	60.0	46.6	43.1	26.0	67.1	55.1
Macedonia	77.2	61.6	48.9	30.9	26.8	13.7	67.6	49.9
Turkey	61.8	47.6	42.4	32.9	49.0	39.0	56.1	43.6
China	54.5	45.2	30.1	19.5	28.2	17.4	43.7	32.7
Viet Nam	48.4	33.8	22.8	8.8	12.8	5.1	41.4	26.2

Table 14. Per cent with post-school qualifications: men and women aged 50 and over by birthplace

Country of birth	Aged 50-64		Aged 65-79		Aged 80+		Total aged 50+	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
CALD countries	47.3	31.3	32.3	13.6	23.8	8.6	40.1	22.9
MES countries	59.6	39.7	47.7	21.9	36.8	11.3	53.8	30.4
Australia	51.4	34.9	39.9	17.2	29.5	8.9	46.0	25.8
25 largest CALD birthplace groups								
Italy	39.3	14.8	15.9	3.3	10.4	2.2	24.5	7.6
Greece	23.0	9.5	9.5	3.1	5.8	1.9	15.1	6.0
Germany	60.7	38.2	66.1	24.5	53.7	13.5	62.3	30.1
Netherlands	57.9	32.9	49.8	18.7	41.6	10.3	53.3	24.9
China	43.3	33.0	32.9	21.5	17.6	8.5	37.4	25.9
Vietnam	24.0	14.6	13.5	3.9	6.4	2.3	21.0	11.3
India	67.7	49.8	54.6	27.7	41.1	17.8	62.0	39.2
Malta	28.1	9.4	16.7	3.1	17.0	1.6	23.6	6.7
Poland	67.1	52.5	43.1	18.3	21.9	7.2	48.2	29.1
Croatia	42.4	18.9	32.7	6.9	24.5	4.1	37.1	13.1
Philippines	72.1	56.9	50.9	33.5	30.3	19.1	67.3	51.9
Lebanon	19.9	8.5	11.5	3.4	7.1	1.8	17.2	6.7
Malaysia	71.7	57.4	62.0	33.4	33.6	15.4	68.5	51.1
Macedonia	23.4	9.6	12.3	2.8	6.9	1.1	19.7	7.1
Sri Lanka	65.7	42.2	47.2	22.4	32.3	12.5	59.3	33.7
Egypt	63.4	36.1	48.5	15.6	29.9	6.8	55.3	25.3
Hong Kong	54.8	39.8	49.6	29	19.4	14.2	52.9	37.2
Hungary	64.5	49.3	50.1	20.2	43.5	18.7	54.2	31.3
Austria	62.5	37.0	63.1	25.8	48.6	18.4	61.7	29.9
Fiji	50.5	30.9	37.7	15.7	24.5	10.4	46.6	26.3
Cyprus	32.7	14.9	16.6	4.1	10.9	1.9	24.8	10.1
Indonesia	49.6	41.0	54.9	27.0	44.0	20.3	50.6	35.5
Singapore	63.7	48.0	51.6	30.2	35.5	13.7	60.0	42.8
Chile	53.7	34.5	42.7	20.6	27.5	11.1	50.8	30.3
Turkey	22.6	10.0	15.0	6.8	18.3	6.8	20.3	9.0

Note: Percentages exclude those whose level of education is inadequately described or not stated.

Table 15. Economic wellbeing of persons aged 50 and over as measured by percentage with weekly income of \$250 or more, by birthplace

Birthplace	Aged 50-64		Aged 65-79		Aged 80+		Total 50+	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
NES countries	71.5	51.7	41.4	36.5	40.2	41.0	58.3	45.5
MES countries	82.0	65.4	62.4	52.6	57.7	51.8	73.6	59.6
Australia	80.8	64.9	59.1	51.9	58.0	53.9	72.3	59.4
25 largest CALD birthplace groups								
Italy	75.3	47.2	39.1	35.4	38.4	42.2	53.5	41.0
Greece	63.7	39.9	32.8	30.4	29.7	32.2	45.8	34.9
Germany	77.3	59.5	56.4	49.2	56.8	49.3	68.3	54.6
Netherlands	79.0	57.7	55.4	50.1	51.7	49.5	67.8	54.0
China	68.6	46.9	23.4	21.6	25.8	29.7	49.2	35.9
Vietnam	55.9	37.6	15.3	17.1	19.7	22.4	45.8	31.9
India	83.4	64.3	57.1	42.7	45.4	41.9	73.0	54.9
Malta	67.8	42.9	41.3	36.7	38.5	38.6	57.2	40.5
Poland	75.4	60.1	44.4	40.6	42.3	43.5	58.3	49.4
Croatia	64.7	44.7	33.1	31.4	38.5	37.6	48.9	38.9
Philippines	85.1	64.1	35.7	32.8	28.9	32.3	75.7	58.1
Lebanon	50.2	29.0	28.7	26.9	27.3	25.8	43.6	28.3
Malaysia	83.2	70.2	58.0	44.3	42.9	36.9	76.6	63.9
Macedonia	63.8	42.7	27.0	23.4	24.3	28.3	52.3	36.2
Sri Lanka	85.6	66.9	56.5	41.4	44.1	38.1	76.3	56.9
Egypt	74.5	55.0	49.8	41.0	42.5	41.4	63.2	48.4
Hong Kong	80.3	59.9	56.2	44.7	40.6	40.3	74.6	56.8
Hungary	73.4	59.1	46.8	43.7	49.3	47.7	56.6	50.6
Austria	77.9	59.2	53.6	49.3	57.3	51.5	65.6	54.5
Fiji	76.8	58.7	44.9	35.3	43.6	38.1	68.3	52.2
Cyprus	67.5	41.9	36.9	33.5	29.7	31.8	52.9	38.1
Indonesia	77.9	55.9	56.3	43.5	53.2	46.3	69.6	51.9
Singapore	79.0	64.2	57.6	47.6	41.7	44.9	72.9	59.9
Chile	75.1	50.0	37.7	28.4	38.5	29.8	66.4	44.4
Turkey	46.2	30.0	23.4	28.2	33.8	32.2	39.5	29.7

Table 16. Economic wellbeing of persons aged 50 and over as measured by percentage owning their home*, by birthplace

Birthplace	Aged 50-64		Aged 65-79		Aged 80+		Total aged 50+	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
NES countries	80.4	80.5	81.7	79.9	79.7	79.5	80.8	79.9
MES countries	78.6	79.8	79.1	75.7	73.4	68.0	78.3	77.2
Australia	81.8	82.6	83.2	81.1	79.5	75.3	82.0	81.2
25 largest CALD birthplace groups								
Italy	89.0	90.7	89.2	90.9	89.8	89.5	89.2	90.6
Greece	85.8	88.1	88.9	89.5	88.2	87.0	87.5	88.7
Germany	82.8	83.1	83.2	80.0	78.8	74.2	82.7	80.9
Netherlands	83.3	83.4	82.2	79.0	74.8	70.0	82.2	80.3
China	81.2	79.3	70.3	69.4	72.1	74.4	76.6	75.2
Vietnam	79.5	76.6	64.5	64.3	61.3	67.0	75.6	73.2
India	82.9	83.7	81.6	77.3	73.9	71.7	81.9	80.5
Malta	87.8	88.1	86.6	86.4	85.1	85.3	87.2	87.4
Poland	78.6	78.8	80.3	77.6	81.6	81.5	79.8	79.1
Croatia	82.5	84.6	84.6	84.1	82.8	83.1	83.5	84.3
Philippines	79.2	76.0	66.0	63.6	49.8	65.6	76.2	73.8
Lebanon	74.3	74.1	76.0	71.9	74.1	68.2	74.7	73.1
Malaysia	87.7	89.3	86.2	83.6	78.7	76.3	87.1	87.8
Macedonia	89.3	90.0	89.4	89.3	87.5	85.7	89.3	89.6
Sri Lanka	83.4	81.6	77.9	71.4	63.4	65.1	80.9	77.4
Egypt	81.8	82.6	81.3	75.5	76.3	75.0	81.2	79.3
Hong Kong	86.8	87.7	86.8	83.9	76.2	73.1	86.5	86.7
Hungary	76.2	75.9	77.2	76.7	75.3	75.4	76.5	76.1
Austria	81.6	83.6	82.6	81.2	79.1	76.2	81.9	81.7
Fiji	73.4	69.7	66.6	65.1	58.5	56.9	71.3	68.0
Cyprus	88.8	88.3	88.2	89.8	86.2	88.2	88.4	88.8
Indonesia	77.8	78.7	79.8	75.3	72.5	68.9	77.9	77.1
Singapore	81.2	82.4	86.4	83.0	70.9	74.7	82.1	83.6
Chile	68.3	67.2	64.0	55.7	41.4	48.2	66.8	63.9
Turkey	71.7	71.3	72.6	67.6	70.7	72.9	71.9	70.5

* Includes those with homes being purchased

Table 17. Percentage not needing assistance with core activities: men and women aged 50 and over by birthplace.

Birthplace	Aged 50-64		Aged 65-79		Aged 80+		Total aged 50+	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
CALD countries	93.2	93.4	85.6	80.8	60.1	45.7	87.8	83.9
MES countries	95.6	96.0	91.4	90.3	70.3	56.9	92.0	89.0
Australia	94.0	95.2	89.4	88.7	66.2	55.6	90.1	87.5
25 largest CALD birthplace groups								
Italy	94.0	93.9	84.5	79.4	55.8	40.8	90.5	86.6
Greece	91.2	90.4	82.6	78.4	54.2	34.6	84.3	80.6
Germany	94.4	95.5	90.5	88.2	70.5	56.4	91.6	87.4
Netherlands	94.5	95.1	90.8	88.3	67.9	52.3	90.5	86.6
China	95.4	94.6	84.9	80.3	56.9	42.6	88.3	83.2
Vietnam	92.6	92.4	80.2	70.9	50.7	35.6	88.1	84.0
India	96.6	95.9	90.9	85.0	65.4	49.1	92.7	87.3
Malta	90.8	93.3	85.0	81.3	57.3	40.4	87.0	85.0
Poland	92.8	93.2	85.5	79.4	60.2	46.9	81.6	75.8
Croatia	89.4	90.7	84.4	80.1	67.6	40.5	85.7	82.8
Philippines	97.1	96.2	84.8	81.9	47.2	40.1	93.3	93.9
Lebanon	85.4	86.6	78.3	67.4	48.3	33.6	81.9	78.1
Malaysia	98.2	98.1	93.4	88.9	67.1	45.4	96.3	94.3
Macedonia	90.1	88.9	78.1	75.7	49.6	36.0	85.3	82.1
Sri Lanka	96.9	96.5	90.8	84.9	64.4	50.8	93.5	88.6
Egypt	91.8	91.7	85.3	77.0	63.7	43.7	87.1	80.4
Hong Kong	97.8	97.7	93.2	88.8	72.0	53.6	96.3	94.7
Hungary	92.7	94.4	86.8	85.1	66.0	50.9	85.6	81.4
Austria	93.8	95.2	91.6	89.3	70.9	58.0	91.1	86.7
Fiji	92.4	93.2	84.3	79.4	56.8	46.0	90.4	87.7
Cyprus	91.5	91.5	84.5	76.9	57.5	31.8	85.7	81.7
Indonesia	96.4	96.3	91.4	88.4	71.6	57.2	92.8	90.7
Singapore	97.6	97.7	93.1	89.2	70.7	53.5	95.7	93.9
Chile	93.4	92.2	89.6	82.6	56.9	37.5	91.8	87.4
Turkey	83.4	81.0	74.4	65.4	54.7	34.8	79.9	74.3

Table 18. Percentage employed in paid work: men and women aged 50 and over by birthplace

Birthplace	Aged 50-64		Aged 65-79		Aged 80+		Total aged 50+	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
CALD countries	66.0	44.8	12.3	4.6	3.1	1.2	41.9	26.6
MES countries	74.6	58.9	14.9	6.8	2.2	0.9	49.2	35.1
Australia	72.0	58.0	17.4	7.9	4.1	1.2	49.6	34.6
25 largest CALD birthplace groups								
Italy	69.3	38.4	11.8	3.3	2.3	0.6	33.6	16.4
Greece	56.1	28.9	10.4	3.3	1.4	0.9	29.4	15.0
Germany	66.3	50.9	13.7	5.3	3.5	0.8	42.9	28.5
Netherlands	70.1	50.4	12.2	5.2	2.4	0.8	42.4	28.2
China	69.3	44.5	8.2	3.4	2.7	1.3	42.3	24.7
Vietnam	55.7	33.8	6.2	1.8	6.9	3.0	43.1	24.4
India	79.3	58.6	20.2	6.8	4.3	1.0	56.6	35.6
Malta	59.1	354.0	7.8	2.9	2.2	0.4	38.5	21.9
Poland	70.3	54.9	12.8	4.9	2.7	1.0	36.7	24.1
Croatia	56.8	36.5	9.6	3.8	4.1	1.3	32.7	21.0
Philippines	83.1	60.4	16.2	6.9	5.8	3.2	70.3	35.3
Lebanon	45.1	17.1	10.5	2.9	4.2	1.7	34.3	12.3
Malaysia	78.8	64.4	25.1	10.2	3.6	3.2	64.9	51.5
Macedonia	58.7	36.6	7.2	2.0	2.4	1.1	42.5	24.4
Sri Lanka	82.7	63.3	33.9	7.9	4.8	0.9	64.0	41.8
Egypt	68.5	45.1	16.1	4.7	1.4	0.6	44.5	25.4
Hong Kong	76.3	54.0	20.9	9.1	5.6	4.3	63.8	45.2
Hungary	65.1	49.3	14.1	7.9	6.2	2.1	31.0	22.9
Austria	67.9	51.5	13.3	7.0	5.1	1.1	38.8	27.5
Fiji	75.0	53.6	16.9	7.4	6.4	1.3	59.2	40.1
Cyprus	61.9	34.4	9.3	2.6	1.7	0.6	37.3	20.6
Indonesia	73.2	50.5	16.7	7.6	6.2	3.0	51.5	24.4
Singapore	76.1	59.2	23.0	12.2	4.3	3.1	61.7	46.9
Chile	72.4	46.9	18.1	8.2	14.0	2.7	59.7	36.4
Turkey	38.8	15.8	6.1	2.3	6.4	2.0	28.6	11.7

Table 19. Percentage volunteering for an organisation or group: men and women aged 50 and over from the 25 largest CALD birthplace groups

Country of birth	Aged 50-64		Aged 65-79		Aged 80+		Total aged 50+	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Italy	7.6	9.7	5.1	5.7	2.1	2.2	5.7	6.7
Greece	5.4	6.4	4.6	4.9	2.5	1.6	4.8	5.3
Germany	15.3	19.9	11.6	13.0	7.2	5.3	13.4	15.5
Netherlands	22.1	25.2	20.2	22.3	8.7	6.1	20.1	21.4
China	7.6	10.0	7.9	8.1	3.5	2.5	7.3	8.4
Vietnam	8.9	9.6	7.1	5.5	3.6	2.2	8.3	8.2
India	16.7	19.1	16.9	17.5	7.7	5.5	16.1	17.1
Malta	9.3	11.9	7.5	7.8	3.0	2.3	8.3	9.8
Poland	11.4	13.7	11.2	11.6	5.0	4.1	9.5	10.3
Croatia	5.6	7.2	4.1	4.7	2.8	1.8	4.8	5.8
Philippines	12.1	15.1	9.7	9.6	3.9	3.6	11.4	13.8
Lebanon	5.0	5.1	3.4	3.7	2.3	1.9	4.5	4.5
Malaysia	17.1	20.3	16.6	16.5	5.8	5.8	16.7	19.0
Macedonia	3.7	3.3	2.9	2.3	1.4	1.1	3.4	2.9
Sri Lanka	19.2	20.9	18.5	15.9	8.4	4.6	18.4	17.8
Egypt	13.9	14.1	11.6	8.8	4.7	3.3	12.3	10.9
Hong Kong	14.1	19.1	14.6	14.0	3.7	6.0	13.9	17.8
Hungary	15.3	18.4	9.5	13.3	6.3	5.3	11.1	13.6
Austria	13.8	18.1	9.1	12.1	6.6	5.7	11.2	13.9
Fiji	17.9	15.2	14.2	14.3	6.9	6.9	16.7	14.6
Cyprus	7.3	7.6	6.4	5.8	1.7	2.1	6.4	6.5
Indonesia	15.3	19.2	17.9	15.1	8.3	7.3	15.4	17.0
Singapore	18.2	22.5	20.0	18.7	2.9	4.3	18.1	20.9
Chile	7.9	10.6	7.3	9.7	2.8	2.3	7.7	10.0
Turkey	5.9	5.0	3.7	4.0	2.5	2.4	5.2	4.6

Table 20. Percentage doing some household domestic work: men and women aged 50 and over by birthplace

Country of birth	Aged 50-64		Aged 65-79		Aged 80+		Total aged 50+	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
CALD countries	62.8	75.2	57.3	62.9	42.2	41.2	59.2	67.3
MES countries	75.5	86.8	66.0	68.8	46.2	41.6	69.8	73.5
Australia	72.8	85.7	62.7	67.2	44.6	41.3	67.3	73.7
25 largest CALD birthplace groups								
Italy	60.3	73.4	59.4	64.2	43.7	38.6	62.9	69.5
Greece	56.6	74.6	59.4	69.5	44.5	41.7	57.2	69.7
Germany	71.1	82.6	61.3	60.6	44.2	40.9	65.8	69.3
Netherlands	72.7	83.9	61.0	62.4	41.8	38.7	65.4	70.2
China	64.2	73.1	59.2	63.0	43.1	41.2	60.6	65.6
Vietnam	58.4	68.0	49.7	51.0	32.6	31.8	55.4	61.9
India	71.5	80.0	61.4	62.8	41.2	34.8	66.4	69.5
Malta	58.6	72.2	51.2	57.9	33.6	38.4	54.7	64.7
Poland	69.4	79.0	56.3	60.8	41.0	41.7	58.0	64.1
Croatia	56.5	73.2	55.6	64.9	42.9	41.1	55.5	67.5
Philippines	63.5	67.7	50.9	51.1	28.4	35.3	60.2	63.8
Lebanon	44.5	67.3	47.9	55.7	32.8	36.5	44.9	62.2
Malaysia	75.4	84.8	68.3	71.2	44.2	44.3	72.9	80.6
Macedonia	56.4	71.5	56.1	63.4	36.0	33.7	55.6	67.1
Sri Lanka	71.3	79.9	63.3	61.8	38.5	33.8	67.4	70.2
Egypt	58.9	71.9	48.3	53.7	35.3	37.0	53.2	61.1
Hong Kong	70.8	82.3	65.9	69.5	50.2	47.0	69.3	79.0
Hungary	67.3	79.7	56.1	60.8	41.8	41.7	57.8	64.1
Austria	70.0	82.3	56.2	59.1	42.4	40.2	61.8	67.1
Fiji	64.8	73.4	59.4	64.2	43.7	38.6	62.9	69.5
Cyprus	56.5	73.5	54.9	66.1	46.0	40.3	54.9	68.3
Indonesia	64.3	74.5	63.8	61.1	44.1	41.0	62.4	68.0
Singapore	71.9	82.4	67.8	67.1	38.8	42.4	69.9	77.4
Chile	55.9	70.6	53.5	57.4	38.0	36.6	55.0	66.1
Turkey	45.4	61.0	44.0	52.5	29.2	31.9	44.4	57.1

Table 21. Percentage looking after children: men and women aged 50 and over by birthplace

Country of birth	Aged 50-64		Aged 65-79		Aged 80+		Total aged 50+	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
CALD countries	15.0	21.4	13.7	16.9	3.7	3.1	13.5	18.0
MES countries	16.3	22.2	10.1	13.2	2.0	1.9	13.1	16.8
Australia	16.2	24.0	10.6	14.2	2.2	1.9	13.3	17.8
25 largest CALD birthplace groups								
Italy	12.1	26.3	14.2	19.0	4.2	3.0	12.2	19.4
Greece	13.3	27.1	17.7	22.6	6.3	3.4	15.0	23.2
Germany	12.9	19.1	7.6	10.0	2.1	1.6	10.2	13.6
Netherlands	15.2	24.3	10.1	12.6	1.6	1.6	12.0	17.1
China	18.3	20.8	20.3	23.0	6.8	5.7	18.0	19.8
Vietnam	20.8	23.8	15.0	17.1	6.0	7.6	18.9	21.3
India	15.1	20.1	14.6	18.9	4.5	2.9	14.2	17.8
Malta	12.3	24.0	10.5	13.9	2.5	2.5	11.2	18.9
Poland	13.5	16.8	9.7	11.2	2.4	2.1	9.4	10.9
Croatia	11.8	22.6	11.6	16.1	4.6	3.0	11.4	18.6
Philippines	18.0	15.9	20.0	17.5	7.5	6.8	17.9	15.8
Lebanon	17.6	26.9	12.5	16.2	6.6	5.2	15.8	22.6
Malaysia	16.6	16.5	18.8	20.8	6.9	5.3	16.8	16.9
Macedonia	13.7	25.9	16.1	19.0	2.1	3.3	14.0	22.6
Sri Lanka	13.9	16.8	14.6	18.8	4.2	2.9	13.4	17.8
Egypt	14.3	20.8	10.4	13.6	2.6	2.1	11.9	15.9
Hong Kong	16.4	13.7	14.5	17.6	3.7	5.1	15.7	14.0
Hungary	14.4	18.8	8.6	12.3	2.0	2.6	9.7	12.7
Austria	13.3	18.3	8.0	10.9	1.9	1.9	10.0	12.9
Fiji	15.2	21.0	15.1	17.9	10.0	5.7	15.0	19.5
Cyprus	12.6	22.8	13.5	16.3	4.2	1.9	12.1	18.8
Indonesia	18.7	19.2	13.6	15.3	1.9	3.9	15.8	16.8
Singapore	18.4	17.3	15.9	19.3	2.1	1.6	17.3	16.9
Chile	13.6	23.0	13.9	18.3	4.7	3.1	13.5	21.0
Turkey	13.1	20.6	10.8	14.2	5.4	5.4	12.2	18.1

Table 22. Percentage caring for family member or others with disability or illness: men and women aged 50 and over by birthplace

Country of birth	Aged 50-64		Aged 65-79		Aged 80+		Total aged 50+	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
CALD countries	10.6	17.1	9.8	12.0	8.2	5.2	10.1	14.1
MES countries	9.7	16.3	8.9	10.4	9.3	4.9	9.4	12.9
Australia	12.9	22.1	10.0	12.5	9.1	5.4	11.7	16.8
25 largest CALD birthplace groups								
Italy	12.7	22.2	9.9	13.3	9.2	5.7	10.9	15.6
Greece	11.4	18.2	11.1	14.6	10.5	6.3	11.2	15.6
Germany	13.3	21.6	8.8	9.7	8.4	4.2	11.3	15.1
Netherlands	12.7	22.2	10.8	11.4	9.4	4.6	11.7	16.0
China	9.4	13.9	10.7	11.7	7.2	4.7	9.6	12.0
Vietnam	9.0	14.7	8.4	9.7	7.9	5.4	8.8	13.0
India	10.4	16.4	10.6	11.5	8.0	5.1	10.3	13.6
Malta	11.1	18.8	9.7	10.4	7.5	5.3	10.4	14.9
Poland	11.2	18.7	10.5	12.0	7.3	5.8	9.9	13.0
Croatia	9.1	15.7	8.6	11.2	7.3	5.3	8.8	13.1
Philippines	7.4	12.9	9.5	10.8	5.3	5.4	7.6	12.3
Lebanon	10.1	19.0	8.6	13.2	6.0	5.4	9.5	16.6
Malaysia	7.2	11.5	9.2	12.7	6.9	5.6	7.6	11.5
Macedonia	10.4	15.2	11.0	10.8	10.2	5.4	10.5	13.4
Sri Lanka	10.2	16.6	10.3	12.1	7.2	4.2	10.0	14.1
Egypt	13.5	21.3	10.9	11.3	7.2	4.5	12.0	15.7
Hong Kong	8.3	12.3	8.9	10.2	6.9	5.4	8.4	11.7
Hungary	12.5	21.6	9.3	12.1	7.7	5.3	10.2	14.4
Austria	13.2	20.1	7.4	10.4	8.2	5.4	10.2	14.2
Fiji	10.9	15.0	10.7	13.1	7.0	4.7	10.7	14.1
Cyprus	11.0	18.6	10.6	12.8	8.4	5.2	10.6	15.4
Indonesia	8.5	13.5	8.5	10.0	5.3	4.9	8.3	11.8
Singapore	8.5	12.7	9.0	11.0	7.9	2.4	8.6	11.8
Chile	7.2	14.2	10.1	10.3	6.5	4.6	7.8	12.9
Turkey	9.7	15.3	8.0	11.7	8.4	3.7	9.2	13.7

Table 23. Logistic regression results (regression coefficients and standard errors) for living at home and not needing assistance with daily activities

Variable	Living at home		No need for assistance with daily activities	
	All aged 65+	Overseas-born only	All aged 50+	Overseas-born only
	Coeff. (SE)	Coeff. (SE)	Coeff. (SE)	Coeff. (SE)
Birthplace				
Italy	0.886 (0.172)**	0.651 (0.191)**	-0.022 (0.083)	-0.116 (0.094)
Greece	1.687 (0.341)**	1.392 (0.353)**	-0.093 (0.108)	-0.174 (0.118)
Germany	0.075 (0.246)	-0.016 (0.256)	-0.137 (0.135)	-0.216 (0.141)
China	1.441 (0.367)**	1.053 (0.382)**	0.321 (0.151)**	0.215 (0.158)
India	0.289 (0.362)	0.132 (0.369)	0.152 (0.198)	0.069 (0.202)
Vietnam	2.221 (0.736)**	1.102 (0.743)**	0.302 (0.179)*	0.206 (0.185)
Other NW Europe	-0.089 (0.164)	-0.179 (0.178)	0.038 (0.103)	-0.055 (0.111)
Other SE Europe	0.889 (0.157)**	0.687 (0.173)**	-0.174 (0.069)**	-0.274 (0.080)**
North Africa & Middle East	0.816 (0.308)**	0.504 (0.317)	-0.646 (0.107)**	-0.734 (0.116)**
Other SE Asia	1.185 (0.376)**	0.980 (0.382)**	0.296 (0.138)**	0.218 (0.145)
Other NE Asia	1.230 (0.620)**	0.797 (0.623)	1.188 (0.301)**	1.072 (0.302)**
Other S. and Central Asia	1.625 (0.735)**	1.373 (0.738)*	0.154 (0.232)	0.061 (0.236)
Other Pacific	-0.212 (0.456)	-0.521 (0.466)	-0.384 (0.202)*	-0.486 (0.207)**
UK & New Zealand	0.076 (0.082)	0	0.100 (0.042)**	0
Australia	0		0	
Sex				
Male	0	0	0	0
Female	0.034 (0.062)	-0.002 (0.120)	0.098 (.033)**	-0.042 (0.056)
Age group (years)				
50-64			0	0
65-79	0	0	-0.680 (0.039)**	-0.674 (0.064)**
80+	-1.615 (0.059)**	-1.632 (0.112)**	-2.224 (0.43)**	-2.077 (0.075)**
Marital status				
Married	1.009 (0.069)**	1.102 (0.129)**	0.625 (0.041)**	0.682 (0.068)**
Widowed	0	0	0	0
NM/divorced/separated	-0.037 (0.079)	0.239 (0.166)	0.216 (0.049)**	0.431 (0.089)**
English proficiency				
Speak English well/very well	0	0	0	0
Speak it not well/not at all	-0.972 (0.145)**	-0.670 (0.156)**	-1.013 (0.065)**	-0.988 (0.071)**
Education				
Post-school education	0	0	0	0
No post-school education	-0.405 (0.078)**	-0.342 (0.148)**	-0.495 (0.039)**	-0.449 (0.068)**
Year of arrival				
Before 1996		0		0
1996-2006		0.852 (0.376)**		0.094 (0.121)
Constant	3.097 (0.098)**	3.054 (0.190)**	2.858 (0.059)**	2.872 (0.106)**
N	23227	8010	54366 [#]	17890 [#]

0 = reference category

**p<0.05

* p<0.10

Excluding persons not responding to the questions on restrictions on core activities

Table 24. Logistic regression results (regression coefficients and standard errors) for participation in paid work and volunteering

Variable	Participation in paid work		Volunteering	
	All aged 50+ Coeff. (SE)	Overseas-born only Coeff. (SE)	All aged 50+ Coeff. (SE)	Overseas-born only Coeff. (SE)
Birthplace				
Italy	-0.286 (0.073)**	-0.218 (0.082)**	-1.464 (0.115)**	-1.206 (0.121)**
Greece	-0.570 (0.096)**	-0.549 (0.106)**	-1.122 (0.140)**	-0.849 (0.146)**
Germany	-0.463 (0.097)**	-0.424 (0.104)**	-0.633 (0.109)**	-0.433 (0.115)**
China	0.260 (0.117)**	0.422 (0.127)**	-0.996 (0.178)**	-0.745 (0.184)**
India	0.035 (0.128)	0.170 (0.135)	-0.327 (0.130)**	-0.084 (0.136)
Vietnam	-0.312 (0.126)**	-0.267 (0.134)**	-0.439 (0.178)**	-0.221 (0.185)
Other NW Europe	-0.175 (0.072)**	-0.103 (0.080)	-0.328 (0.074)**	-0.103 (0.080)
Other SE Europe	-0.543 (0.056)**	-0.482 (0.065)**	-1.149 (0.079)**	-0.925 (0.085)**
North Africa & Middle East	-0.733 (0.090)**	-0.683 (0.098)**	-1.184 (0.140)**	-0.967 (0.146)**
Other SE Asia	0.032 (0.077)	0.148 (0.084)*	-0.583 (0.091)**	-0.356 (0.096)**
Other NE Asia	0.122 (0.128)	0.223 (0.136)*	-0.285 (0.147)**	-0.069 (0.153)
Other S. and Central Asia	-0.031 (0.143)	0.091 (0.150)	-0.176 (0.147)	0.062 (0.152)
Other Pacific	-0.163 (0.141)	-0.018 (0.148)	-0.424 (0.173)**	-0.151 (0.177)
UK & New Zealand	-0.085 (0.033)**	0	-0.222 (0.033)**	0
Australia	0		0	
Sex				
Male	0	0	0	0
Female	-0.553 (0.022)**	-0.652 (0.041)**	0.327 (0.023)**	0.375 (0.047)**
Age group (years)				
50-64	0	0	0	0
65-79	-2.593 (0.028)**	-2.698 (0.053)**	0.078 (0.025)**	0.034 (0.051)
80+	-4.076 (0.090)**	-4.558 (0.218)**	-0.803 (0.050)**	-0.777 (0.107)**
Marital status				
Married	0.702 (0.049)**	0.649 (0.092)**	0.175 (0.039)**	0.052 (0.080)
Widowed	0	0	0	0
NM/divorced/separated	0.474 (0.052)**	0.524 (0.099)**	-0.125 (0.044)**	-0.195 (0.093)**
English proficiency				
Speak English well/very well	0	0	0	0
Speak it not well/not at all	-0.907 (0.068)**	-0.854 (0.077)**	-1.037 (0.102)**	-0.992 (0.120)**
Education				
Post-school education	0	0	0	0
No post-school education	-0.695 (0.023)**	-0.736 (0.042)**	-0.747 (0.023)**	-0.768 (0.048)**
Year of arrival				
Before 1996		0		0
1996-2006		-0.205 (0.080)**		-0.209 (0.097)**
Constant	0.744 (0.053)**	0.797 (0.102)**	-0.987 (0.045)**	-1.093 (0.094)**
N	55213	17360 [#]	55213	17360 [#]

0 = reference category

**p<0.05

* p<0.10

Excluding people who did not state their year of arrival

Table 25. Logistic regression results (regression coefficients and standard errors) for domestic work, care of children and disabled/sick/old person

Variable	Domestic work		Care of children		Care of old/sick/disabled person	
	All aged 50+	Overseas-born only	All aged 50+	Overseas-born only	All aged 50+	Overseas-born only
	Coeff. (SE)	Coeff. (SE)	Coeff. (SE)	Coeff. (SE)	Coeff. (SE)	Coeff. (SE)
Birthplace						
Italy	-0.196 (0.056)**	-0.364 (0.063)**	0.008 (0.075)	0.129 (0.085)	0.098 (0.077)	0.268 (0.088)**
Greece	-0.065 (0.075)	-0.218 (0.082)**	0.408 (0.086)**	0.567 (0.096)**	-0.056 (0.106)	0.178 (0.115)
Germany	-0.143 (0.087)*	-0.166 (0.091)*	-0.345 (0.120)**	-0.163 (0.124)	-0.129 (0.115)	0.130 (0.120)
China	-0.136 (0.101)	-0.305 (0.107)**	0.033 (0.122)	0.110 (0.131)	-0.217 (0.143)	-0.048 (0.155)
India	-0.385 (0.113)**	-0.436 (0.116)**	-0.231 (0.148)	-0.131 (0.154)	-0.419 (0.167)**	-0.162 (0.173)
Vietnam	-0.431 (0.110)**	-0.637 (0.116)**	-0.014 (0.139)	0.154 (0.147)	0.044 (0.151)	0.267 (0.161)*
Other NW Europe	-0.181 (0.064)**	-0.217 (0.069)**	-0.175 (0.084)**	-0.020 (0.091)	-0.138 (0.086)	0.099 (0.093)
Other SE Europe	-0.361 (0.046)**	-0.459 (0.053)**	-0.241 (0.065)**	-0.093 (0.074)	-0.092 (0.065)	0.140 (0.075)*
N.Africa & Middle East	-0.703 (0.077)**	-0.781 (0.082)**	-0.180 (0.104)*	-0.060 (0.111)	-0.216 (0.114)*	0.047 (0.121)
Other SE Asia	-0.575 (0.072)**	-0.597 (0.077)**	-0.258 (0.090)**	-0.101 (0.097)	-0.661 (0.111)**	-0.377 (0.117)**
Other NE Asia	-0.094 (0.128)	-0.133 (0.134)	-0.427 (0.158)**	-0.277 (0.165)*	-0.310 (0.163)*	-0.054 (0.171)
Other S. and Central Asia	-0.387 (0.131)**	-0.495 (0.134)**	-0.110 (0.161)	0.023 (0.164)	-0.341 (0.185)*	-0.059 (0.188)
Other Pacific	-0.601 (0.131)**	-0.677 (0.136)**	0.266 (0.150)*	0.409 (0.155)**	-0.163 (0.182)	0.117 (0.188)
UK & New Zealand	0.055 (0.031)*	0	-0.136 (0.038)**	0	-0.247 (0.041)**	0
Australia	0		0		0	
Sex						
Male	0	0	0	0	0	0
Female	0.677 (0.021)**	0.601 (0.036)**	0.467 (0.025)**	0.429 (0.046)**	0.590 (0.027)**	0.571 (0.050)**
Age group (years)						
50-64	0	0	0	0	0	0
65-79	-0.545 (0.022)**	-0.352 (0.038)**	-0.518 (0.028)**	-0.367 (0.050)**	-0.325 (0.030)**	-0.158 (0.054)**
80+	-1.317 (0.033)**	-1.094 (0.059)**	-2.346 (0.092)**	-2.010 (0.161)**	-0.587 (0.056)**	-0.255 (0.099)**
Marital status						
Married	0.610 (0.030)**	0.475 (0.054)**	0.353 (0.047)**	0.257 (0.081)**	1.003 (0.055)**	0.949 (0.100)**
Widowed	0	0	0	0	0	0
NM/divorced/separated	0.081 (0.034)**	0.036 (0.064)	-0.185 (0.054)**	-0.243 (0.097)**	0.695 (0.060)**	0.704 (0.112)**
English proficiency						
Speak English well	0	0	0	0	0	0
Speak it not well/not at all	-0.326 (0.047)**	-0.105 (0.054)*	0.042 (0.066)	0.040 (0.073)	-0.167 (0.064)**	-0.118 (0.082)
Education						
Post-school education	0	0	0	0	0	0
No post-school education	-0.809 (0.023)**	-0.618 (0.040)**	-0.251 (0.026)**	-0.198 (0.049)**	-0.354 (0.027)**	-0.323 (0.052)**
Year of arrival						
Before 1996		0		0		0
1996-2006		0.114 (0.074)		0.359 (0.082)**		-0.047 (0.102)
Constant	1.075 (0.038)	1.048 (0.070)**	-1.706 (0.054)**	-1.840 (0.098)**	-2.593 (0.062)**	-2.864 (0.116)**
N	55213	17360 [#]	55213	17360 [#]	55213	17360 [#]

0 = reference category

**p<0.05

* p<0.10

Excluding people who did not state their year of arrival

Figure 1. Percentage volunteering: men and women aged 50+ by birthplace

